# Investment Fund CBL OPPORTUNITIES FUNDS

# Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund Annual Report 2021

Prepared in accordance with FCMC Regulations on Preparation of Annual Reports, Consolidated Annual Reports and Semi-Annual Reports of Investment Fund and Open Alternative Investment Fund and International Financial Reporting Standards adopted by the European Union

Riga, 2022

in



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#### INFORMATION ON THE INVESTMENT FUND

Name of the Fund:

Registration date of the Fund:

Type of the Fund:

Name of the Sub-fund:

Number of the Sub-fund: Sub-fund ISIN:

Investment management company name: Investment management company's registered office: Investment management company's registration number: Number of the license for investment management

company operations:

Name of the Fund's Custodian:

Registered office of the Fund's Custodian: Registration number of the Fund's Custodian:

Investment management company's Council and Board members and their positions:

Rights and responsibilities related to investment fund management:

Fund Managers:

Rights and responsibilities related to the Fund management:

Auditors:

CBL Opportunities Funds

24 August 2007

Investment fund with sub-funds

CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD

FFL204 LV0000400984

**CBL** Asset Management IPAS

Republikas laukums 2a, Riga LV-1010, Latvia

40003577500

06.03.07.098/367

Citadele banka AS

Republikas laukums 2a, Riga LV-1010, Latvia 40103303559

Council of the investment management company: Chairperson of the Council – Vaidas Žagūnis, appointed on 03.08.2021 Chairperson of the Council – Vladimirs Ivanovs, resigned on 03.08.2021 Deputy Chairperson of the Council – Vladimirs Ivanovs appointed on 03.08.2021 Deputy Chairperson of the Council – Vaidas Žagūnis, resigned on 03.08.2021 Member of the Council - Blohmé Nils Magnus Göran, appointed on 03.08.2021 Member of the Council - Peter Meier, resigned on 03.08.2021

Board of the investment management company: Chairperson of the Board – Kārlis Purgailis Board Member – Zigurds Vaikulis Board Member – Andris Kotāns Board Member – Lolita Sičeva

The Council and the Board members shall perform all duties prescribed in laws and regulations of the Republic and in the Articles of Association of the investment management company

Zigurds Vaikulis Reinis Gerasimovs

The Fund Manager perform all duties prescribed in laws and regulations of the Republic of Latvia, in the Articles of Association of the investment management company and in the prospectus of the Fund

Rainers Vilāns Certified Auditor Certificate No 200

KPMG Baltics AS Vesetas iela 7 Riga, LV-1013, Latvia Licence No 55

## INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COMPANY REPORT

The manager of the sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund – USD of the investment fund CBL Opportunities Funds (hereinafter the Fund) is the investment management company CBL Asset Management, registered office Republikas laukums 2a, Riga, LV-1010 (hereinafter the Company). The Company was established on 11 January 2002 under registration number 40003577500 with license number 06.03.07.098/367 for investment management services.

The investment objective of the Fund is to achieve long-term capital appreciation by investing in Share Certificates (Units) of investment funds registered in Latvia or other European Union Member States or into securities equivalent to them. Investments can be made into money market, bond, balanced and equity funds as well as into ETFs and equity securities traded on regulated markets of Member States and OECD Member States without any industry limitations. The share of equity funds in the portfolio may amount to up to 70% of the Fund's assets.

In the reporting period, the Fund's net assets increased by EUR 823,195 or 440.98% and totalled EUR 1,009,869 at the end of the year. Gross asset value as at 31 December 2021 amounted to EUR 1,010,839. At the same time, the value of the unit of the Fund in 2021 increased by EUR 1.30, reaching EUR 10.79. The Fund overall return in 2021 was 13.70 in terms of euros, while in its base currency (USD) - 4.98%.

The world spent the year 2021 in the shadow of the pandemic, but the global economy got over each successive wave of the virus more easily. Thanks to massive fiscal and monetary stimulus, the global economy recovered from the pandemic shock at a record pace. Many countries around the world were able to reach and even exceed their pre-virus economic output levels by 2021, providing a relatively robust growth base for the following year.

Low unemployment and sustained wage growth kept labour markets hot in Western countries, households and businesses borrowed freely from banks and markets and spent actively. The manufacturing sector, operating at full capacity, was unable to keep up with this spending frenzy, and production and supply chains remained stretched throughout last year. Producer and consumer price inflation continued to accelerate during the year, with inflation reaching multi-decade highs by the end of 2021. While in the first half of the year the acceleration in inflation was largely driven by a pick-up in input prices after a dip in the early part of the pandemic, in the second half of the year price pressures became more pervasive. Strong demand, alongside with excessive fiscal and monetary stimulus, pushed up core inflation as well.

In the second half of 2021, inflation became a political issue and Central Banks could no longer stay aside. Within a year, the US Federal Reserve dramatically changed its view on inflation persistence and the required monetary stance. Even in late 2020, the Fed expected base rates in the US to remain near zero at least until the end of 2023. A year later, the Fed was already forecasting eight base rate hikes in three years, expecting the US base rate to be above 2% by the end of 2024. The Fed also announced plans to start shrinking its nearly USD 9 trillion balance, which had more than doubled since the start of the pandemic. Unlike the Fed, the European Central Bank continued to defy the numerous economic and financial market indications throughout 2021, which called for a looser monetary policy also in the euro area.

Base rate expectations in the US and the euro area continued to rise in line with inflation, and government bond yields rose along with them. This had a significant impact on the performance of the bond segment during 2021, with safer bond segments significantly underperforming. In the past period, US government bonds recorded their first negative performance since 2013. Speculative-grade bonds in the US and Europe continued to benefit from the fall in risk premium and ended the year up 3-4% on average in hedged euro terms. The all-round surge in equity prices that started in spring 2020 continued in Western countries throughout 2021. Although volatility in stock markets intensified in the final months of the year, this did not prevent Western stock markets from closing the year with new price records and averaging a 23% increase in euro-hedged terms during the year. At the same time, emerging markets lagged significantly recording a slight decline during last year when their performance was more negatively impacted by developments in the Chinese real estate market and the Chinese government's direct interference in certain sectors of the economy. Over the year, the dollar strengthened by 7% against the euro, reflecting the more aggressive stance of the Fed compared to the ECB.

The year 2022 started with a sharp rise in benchmark rates in Western countries and a correction in global stock markets. Those segments that had the strongest price growth over the past two years have seen relatively sharper price declines. Key risks to positive future financial market returns could include more persistent and higher inflation than currently forecast. This could force Central Banks to act even more aggressively, with monetary policy becoming tighter. This in turn could not only further depress the bond segment performance, but also encourage to continue lowering/ driving down estimates for equity segments. If economic activity starts to slow sharply as a result of tighter monetary policy, this could also have a negative impact on corporate profits, putting even more pressure on equity prices. On the positive side, the market correction since the beginning of the year has already improved stock market valuations and future return potential for bond segments. Provided that the business environment remains relatively supportive, this could renew investor interest in investing in risk assets.

During the reporting period, the following changes took place in the Fund. At the end of the year, the share of funds invested in bond funds was 54.59% of the Fund's net asset value, which is 8.95 percentage points (pp) less than at the beginning of the year. The share of equity funds has decreased by 6.48 pp to 30.68% of the Fund's net asset value. Cash available for investment constitutes 14.83% of net assets. All existing funds are registered in an EU member state. The majority (46.44%) is invested in Luxembourg-registered funds alongside with some investment funds registered in Latvia and Ireland.

#### IF CBL Opportunities Funds Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Annual Report 2021



During the reporting period, the total management costs amounted to EUR 5,895, which did not exceed the maximum amount of 1.70% outlined in the Fund's prospectus. The investment management company fee totalled EUR 4,619, custodian fee – EUR 875, other management expenses - EUR 401. In 2021, the Fund's ongoing charge was 1.11% of the Fund's average net asset value. The prospectuses of the investment funds managed by the Company do not provide for performance fees.

Company do not provide for performance fees.

As of the last day of the reporting year until the date of signing these financial statements there have been no significant events of material effect on the Fund's financial position.

The Fund Manager will closely follow global market developments. In order to adjust the structure of the Fund with regard to the assessment of the current and expected situation, changes will be made mainly in the share of investments in equity funds.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board Zigurds Vaikulis Fund Manager Reinis Gerasimovs Fund Manager

Riga, 29 April 2022 \*This document is signed electronically with a secure electronic signature and contains a time-stamp.



# REPORT ON THE ENGAGEMENT POLICY IMPLEMENTATION

The Company is involved in managing the entities in which the Fund has invested by exercising their voting rights, particularly, where the Fund holds at least 5% of their total. In the reporting period, the Fund Manager did not exercise their voting rights at the General Meetings of the Company's shareholders and/or bondholders.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board Zigurds Vaikulis Fund Manager Reinis Gerasimovs Fund Manager

Riga, 29 April 2022

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# STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF THE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COMPANY

The Board of the Company is responsible for preparation of financial statements of the sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund – USD of the investment fund CBL Opportunities Funds (hereinafter - the Fund).

The financial statements on pages 9 through 22 are prepared based on source documents and present fairly the financial position of the Fund as at 31 December 2021 and the results of its operations in 2021.

Financial statements mentioned above are prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards adopted by the European Union, as required by the regulation of the Financial and Capital Market Commission (FCMC) On preparation of annual reports, consolidated annual reports and semi-annual reports of investment fund and open alternative investment fund on a going concern basis. Appropriate accounting methods have been consistently applied in the reporting period. Prudent and reasonable judgments and estimates have been made by the Management in the preparation of the financial statements.

The Board of the Company is responsible for the maintenance of proper accounting records, the safeguarding of CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund – USD assets and the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. The Board is also responsible for ensuring compliance with the Law on Investment Management Companies, regulations of the Financial and Capital Market Commission and other laws and regulations of the Republic of Latvia.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board

Riga, 29 April 2022 \*This document is signed electronically with a secure electronic signature and is time-stamped.

# DATE: AS STATED IN THE TIME STAMP OF THE ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE

#### **CUSTODIAN BANK REPORT**

#### For the period form 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

To the holders of CBL Opportunities Funds Investment Fund sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Share Certificates

AS Citadele banka, registered with the Enterprise Register of the Republic of Latvia on 30 June 2010 with No. 40103303559, registered office: Republikas laukums 2a, Riga, hereby confirms the following:

- in accordance with the custody agreement concluded on 7 April 2017 (hereinafter the Custody Agreement), AS Citadele banka (hereinafter - the Custodian) performs custodian's duties for the investment fund CBL Opportunities Funds' sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD (hereinafter - the Fund) established by the company IPAS CBL Asset Management (hereinafter - the Company);
- the Custodian performs the functions of the Fund's custodian pursuant to the Law on Investment Management Companies and other laws and regulations applicable to the Custodian (hereinafter - the Law).

The Custodian is responsible for the performance of obligations set forth for it in the Law and in the Custodian Agreement. The main duties of the Custodian include:

- holding the Fund's assets in accordance with the Law and the Custodian Agreement;
- ensuring the maintenance of the Fund's accounts, receiving and executing the Company's orders, as well as settlement of the orders according to requirements of the Law and the Custodian Agreement;
- ensuring that the value of Fund's net assets and Fund Share Certificates is estimated in accordance with requirements of the Law, Regulations of Financial and Capital Market Commission, Fund prospectus and the Fund Management Rules;
- ensuring that issue, sale or repurchase of the Fund Share Certificates is effected in compliance with requirements of the Law, Fund's prospectus and the Fund Management Rules.
- ensuring that Fund income is allocated in accordance with the Law, the Fund prospectus and the Fund Management Rules.

During the period from 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021 according to the information provided to the Custodian by the Company:

- Issue, sale and repurchase of the Fund Share Certificates were effected in compliance with requirements of the Law, Fund prospectus and the Fund Management Rules;
- Fund assets were held in accordance with requirements of the Law and the Custodian Agreement;
- the value of Fund's net assets was assessed in accordance with requirements of the Law, Regulations of Financial and Capital Market Commission, Fund prospectus and the Fund Management Rules;
- the Company's orders, as well as transactions executed with the Fund's assets were performed in accordance with the Law, Fund prospectus, the Fund Management Rules and the Custodian Agreement.

Member of the Management Board

Valters Ābele

THIS DOCUMENT IS SIGNED ELECTRONICALLY WITH SECURE ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE AND CONTAINS A TIME STAMP

AS Citadele banka | Registration No 40103303559 Republikas laukums 2a, Riga, Latvia, LV-1010 | +371 67010000 | citadele.lv

# STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Notes	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.
Assets			
Due on demand from credit institutions	3	149,739	13,985
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	4	861,100	187,978
Total assets		1,010,839	201,963
Liabilities		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	5	(970)	(15,289)
Total liabilities		(970)	(15,289)
Net assets		1,009,869	186,674
The second provide second se		fin an aigl statement	<u>,</u>

The accompanying notes on pages 13 through 22 form an integral part of these financial statements.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board

Riga, 29 April 2022

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# STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES

	Notes	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.
Expenses for the reporting period			
Remuneration to investment management company		(4,619)	(2,375)
Custodian Fee		(875)	(450)
Other Fund management expenses		(401)	(1,228)
Total expenses		(5,895)	(4,053)
(Decrease)/increase in investment value			
Realized increase/(decrease) in investment value	6	626	(3,469)
Unrealized increase in investment value	7	30,197	20,754
Total increase in investments		30,823	17,285
Foreign currency revaluation result		32,116	(16,934)
Increase/(decrease) in net assets from investment		57,044	(3,702)
<b>T</b>		<u> </u>	

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For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board

Riga, 29 April 2022 \*This document is signed electronically with a secure electronic signature and contains a time-stamp

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	2021	2020
Net assets at the beginning of the reporting year	186,674	352,718
Increase/(decrease) in net assets from investment	57,044	(3,702)
Transactions with share certificates and units		
Inflow from sale of share certificates and units	787,162	8,299
Outflow on redemption of share certificates and units	(21,011)	(170,641)
Increase/(decrease) in net assets from transactions with share certificates and		
units	766,151	(162,342)
Net asset increase/(decrease) in the reporting period	823,195	(166,044)
Net assets at the end of the reporting period	1,009,869	186,674
Number of share certificates and units at the beginning of the reporting period	19,677	36,738
Number of share certificates and units at the end of the reporting period	93,564	19,677
Net assets per share certificate and unit at the beginning of the reporting period	9.49	9.60
Net assets per share certificate and unit at the end of the reporting period	10.79	9.49

The accompanying notes on pages 13 through 22 form an integral part of these financial statements.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board

Riga, 29 April 2022

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# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Notes	2021	2020
Cash flow from/to operating activities			
Investment management expenses		(5,210)	(4,175)
Acquisition of investments	8	(645,996)	(8,065)
Sale/ disposal of investments	8	34,230	161,600
Foreign currency revaluation result		(12)	580
(Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents from			
operating activities		(616,988)	149,940
Cash flow from/to financing activities			
Inflow from sale of share certificates and units		787,162	8,299
Outflow on redemption of share certificates and units		(35,812)	(155,298)
Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents from			
financing activities		751,350	(146,999)
Increase in cash and cash equivalents, net		134,362	2,941
Foreign currency revaluation result		1,392	(1,020)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the			<u> </u>
reporting year		13,985	12,064
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting	3		
year		149,739	13,985

\*In 2020, the Fund incurred liabilities of EUR 14,801, thus, the figure differs from that in the line of the Statement of changes in net assets. In 2021, the Fund's liabilities were settled.

The accompanying notes on pages 13 through 22 form an integral part of these financial statements.

For the Board of the Investment Management Company:

Kārlis Purgailis Chairperson of the Board

Riga, 29 April 2022

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### NOTE 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Name of the Fund: Type of the Fund: Scope of the Fund:	CBL Opportunities Funds Investment fund with sub-funds Investments mainly in share certificates (units) of investment funds registered in Latvia or other European Union Member States or into securities equivalent to them. Investments can be made into money market, bond, balanced and equity funds as well as into ETFs and equity securities traded on regulated markets of Member States and OECD Member States without any industry limitations.
Name of the Sub-fund: Scope of the Fund:	CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund – USD Under normal market conditions, the Sub-fund's assets may be invested up to 100% in share certificates of investment funds and up to 40% in equity
	securities or in share certificates of the investment funds, which invest in equity securities, incl. ETFs.
Investment management company name:	CBL Asset Management IPAS (hereinafter - the Company) Republikas laukums 2a, Riga, LV-1010, Latvia

#### NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES Basis of preparation

The financial statements of IF CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD (hereinafter - the Fund) are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union (IFRS) and as required by the regulation of the Financial and Capital Market Commission (FCMC) On Preparation of Annual Reports, Consolidated Annual Reports and Semi-Annual Reports of Investment Fund and Open Alternative Investment Fund.

The financial statements are prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

The monetary unit used in the financial statements is the euro (EUR), the official currency of the Republic of Latvia. The financial statements cover the period 1 January 2021 through 31 December 2021.

#### Functional and reporting currency

The functional currency of the Fund is the US dollar, but in accordance with the FCMC requirements, the Fund also provides accounting in euros.

#### Significant estimates and assumptions

Preparation of financial statements in compliance with IFRS requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures in the financial statements at the date of financial statements, as well as income and expenses recognized in the reporting period. Moreover, when preparing the financial statements, the management of the Company has to make assumptions and judgments to apply the Fund's accounting policy.

The most significant estimates and assumptions relate to determination of fair value of financial assets.

# Income and expense recognition

All interest income and expenses are recognized on an accrual basis.

For assets or liabilities stated at amortized cost, interest income and expenses are recognized in the statement of income and expenses using the effective interest method. An effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts future cash flows of the financial instrument through the estimated useful life of the respective financial asset or liability. For financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, interest income is recognized on an accrual basis without applying the effective interest rate.

Remuneration for the Fund's management and Custodian fee is calculated as a certain part of the value of Fund's assets, accrued on a daily basis but paid out on a monthly basis.

#### Foreign currency revaluation

Transactions in foreign currencies are revaluated into euro at the foreign exchange rate stated by the European Central Bank as at the transaction date. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are revaluated into euro according to the foreign exchange rate stated by the European Central Bank as at the end of the last day of the reporting period. Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are revaluated into functional currency at the exchange rate at the date when the fair value was determined. The exchange rates (foreign currency units against the EUR) stated by the European Central Bank that were mainly applied when preparing the statement of assets and liabilities of the fund were as follows:

# Currency 31.12.2021. 31.12.2020.

USD 1.1326 1.2271

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise the Fund's current account balances and other short term high liquidity investments with original maturity of less than 3 months.

#### **Financial instruments**

The Company recognizes a financial asset when, and only when, the Company becomes a party to the contract. Financial assets are classified as either measured at amortized cost or at fair value through profit or loss. The basis for classification is both business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset. At acquisition the applicable classification is evaluated based on the guidelines established by the Company. To classify a financial asset to a particular category, the Company at inception

#### IF CBL Opportunities Funds Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Annual Report 2021 (EUR)

determines whether the asset meets the relevant business model and contractual cash flow criteria. The business model is revealed through the activities of the Company. It stems from the Company's typical way of managing its financial assets in order to generate cash flows; thus, the assessment is not performed on the basis of scenarios that the Company does not reasonably expect to occur. In a stress case, if cash flows are recovered in a way that is different from the Company's expectations embedded in the business model, it does not give rise to a prior period error nor does it change the classification of the remaining financial assets held in that business model. However, for future acquisitions historical cash flows are considered and may give rise to changes in the business model.

All financial assets are recognized initially at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs, except in the case of financial assets stated at fair value through profit or loss. All "regular way" purchases and sales of investments are recognized using settlement date accounting. The settlement date is the date when an asset is delivered to or by the Company. Settlement date accounting refers to the recognition of an asset on the day it is transferred to the Company and to the de-recognition of an asset, on the day that it is transferred by the Company.

#### Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

A financial asset is measured at fair value through profit or loss unless it is measured at amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income. Given the specifics of the Fund's activities, most of the financial assets are classified under this category as the Fund's business model is designed to increase the net asset value as a result of holding or trading of financial assets. For equity instruments that would otherwise be measured at fair value through profit or loss an irrevocable election at initial recognition on instrument-by-instrument basis is made to present subsequent changes in fair value in other comprehensive income. Also a financial asset or liability, at initial recognition, may be irrevocably designated as measured at fair value through profit or loss if doing so eliminates or significantly reduces "accounting mismatch" that would otherwise arise from measuring assets or liabilities or a group of financial assets and financial liabilities are managed and its performance evaluated on a fair value basis, in accordance with a documented risk management or investment strategy, and information about the group is provided internally on that basis to the management.

Excluding interest on interest rate swaps, interest on financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss is included in net interest income. Revaluation and trading gains or losses arising from changes in fair value of financial assets or financial liabilities that are measured at fair value through profit or loss, as well as interest on interest rate swaps, are recognized directly in the statement of income as net financial income. Such financial assets and liabilities are subsequently re-measured at fair value based on available market prices or broker quotes.

Included in this category are certain life insurance contract liabilities, which are managed and evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with a documented risk management or investment strategy.

Financial assets and liabilities which are held for trading are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Financial assets and liabilities are held for trading if they are either acquired to generate profit from short-term fluctuations in price or dealer's margin or they are a part of the portfolio characterized by generating short-term profit. The Fund also has balances due on demand from credit institutions; however, considering the short-term structure and credit ratings, the allowances for expected credit losses are not material.

#### Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an arm's length transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal market, or in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Company has access at that date. The fair value of liabilities reflects the risk of default.

When possible, the Company measures the fair value of the Fund's financial instruments using the price of the respective financial instrument quoted in an active market. A market is regarded active if transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Securities are revaluated based on the bid prices available from Bloomberg and NASDAQ OMX Riga financial information. Securities purchase and sales transactions are recognized at the settlement date. The acquisition cost is measured using the FIFO (*first in, first out*) method.

If there is no quoted price in an active market, then the Company uses valuation techniques that maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The chosen valuation technique incorporates all of the factors that market participants would take into account in pricing a transaction.

As regards initial recognition, the best evidence of fair value is the transaction price, i.e., the fair value of remuneration given or received. If the Company determines that the fair value at initial recognition differs from the transaction price and the fair value is evidenced neither by the quoted market price of an identical asset or liability in an active market, nor by results of assessment methods that use only observable data, the financial instrument is initially carried at fair value which is adjusted to reflect the difference between the fair value at initial recognition and the transaction price. Later this difference is recognized in the statement of income and expensed, taking into account the instrument's expected useful life, but no later than the time when the value may be fully justified by observable market data or when the transaction is completed.

Financial asset and financial liability portfolios that are exposed to market risk and credit risk, managed by the Fund based on the net exposure to either market risk or credit risk, are assessed taking into account the price which would be paid for the sale of the net long position (or paid to transfer net short position) for particular risks. These portfolio-level adjustments are allocated to individual assets and liabilities based on relative risk adjustments related to each of the individual instruments in the portfolio.

The description of the methods used in determining the fair value by 3 levels based on the level of the observable inputs used in the valuation techniques is provided below.

Level 1 represents financial instruments whose fair value is determined based on stock exchange prices quoted in an active market. This category generally includes equity instruments, debt instruments, short-term bonds and

standardized derivatives whose value is assessed using stock exchange price quotes. Securities that are traded in active OTC markets are also included in this category.

Level 2 represents financial instruments whose fair value is determined by using available market data such as prices for similar financial instruments that have been traded in market transactions. This category generally includes less liquid debt instruments and derivatives that are measured based on available market data. The price of less liquid debt securities is adjusted by the difference between the available yield rates.

Level 3 represents financial instruments whose fair value is determined using available market data and the Company's internal estimates.

The Company recognizes changes in the fair value hierarchy level for instruments at the end of the reporting period in which the changes have occurred. Compared to the previous year, there have been no changes in the fair value hierarchy.

Financial asset and financial liability portfolios that are exposed to market risk and credit risk, which for the Fund are managed by the Company, based on the net exposure to either market risk or credit risk, are assessed taking into account the price that would be paid for the sale of the net long position (or paid to transfer net short position) for particular risks. These portfolio-level adjustments are allocated to individual assets and liabilities based on relative risk adjustments related to each of the individual instruments in the portfolio.

#### Taxes

The Fund's income is subject to taxes in the country where it has been generated. The Fund is not subject to corporate income tax of the Republic of Latvia.

# New standards and interpretations

The standards as well as the requirements that came into force in 2021 and are implemented in these closing financial statements, are described below. Their implementation did not have a material impact on these closing financial statements. The Fund has not had any transactions affected by the new standards in force or its accounting policies already comply with the requirements of the new standards.

#### New requirements that entered into force in 2021 that did not have a material impact on the Fund u IFRS 16 Leases-Covid-19 Related Rent Concessions (Amendments)

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2 – IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 (Amendments)

#### Future requirements not yet in force from 1 January 2021

The EU has issued a number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021, but that have not yet been endorsed by the EU. They have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. The Company is not inclined towards their early adoption. The Company is in the process of evaluating the potential effect, if any, of the changes arising from these new standards and interpretations.

IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current (Amendments

IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and IFRS Practice Statement 2: Disclosure of Accounting policies (Amendments)

IAS 8 Accounting policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors: Definition of Accounting Estimates (Amendments)

IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture (Amendments).

# NOTE 3 DUE ON DEMAND FROM CREDIT INSTITUTIONS

	% 31.12.2021.	of the Fund's net assets 31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	% of the Fund's net assets 31.12.2020.
Due on demand from credit institutions, AS Citadele Banka	149,739	14.83%	13,985	7.49%
Total demand deposits with credit institutions:	149,739	14.83%	13,985	7.49%

#### NOTE 4 SHARE CERTIFICATES OF INVESTMENT FUNDS AND SIMILAR SECURITIES

	31.12.2021.	% of the Fund's net assets 31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	% of the Fund's net assets 31.12.2020.
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities: Investment funds registered in other OECD				
countries	702,798	69.59%	171,239	91.73%
Investment funds registered in Latvia	158,302	15.68%	16,739	8.97%
Total share certificates of investment funds and similar securities:	861,100	85.27%	187,978	100.70%

All share certificates of investment funds and similar securities are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

#### IF CBL Opportunities Funds Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Annual Report 2021 (EUR)

As at 31 December 2021, all share certificates of investment funds and similar securities held by the Fund were not traded on regulated markets. Net asset value quotes of these instruments were given by the Fund Manager on a daily basis.

The following table presents the share certificates of investment funds and similar securities broken down by the issuer's country of origin as at 31 December 2021: % of the

						% of the
					Carrying	Fund's net
		-		Acquisition	amount	assets
Financial instrument	ISIN code	Currency	Amount	value (EUR)		31.12.2021.
Financial instruments not traded o				<u>782,006</u>	<u>861,100</u>	<u>85.27%</u>
Share certificates of investment fur	nds registered in	Luxemburg	:	428,618	468,969	46.44%
BlackRock Global Funds - US Dollar						
Core Bond Fund	LU0548367084	USD	2,550	81,832	85,555	8.47%
MFS Meridian Funds - European						
Research Fund	LU0982389560	USD	316	54,012	63,853	6.32%
Fundsmith SICAV - Fundsmith Equity						
Fund	LU0893933373	USD	1,787	57,823	60,661	6.01%
Robeco Capital Growth Funds - High						
Yield Bonds	LU0398248921	USD	183	50,885	54,431	5.39%
Schroder International Selection Fund						
EURO Corporate Bond	LU0428345051	USD	317	51,341	54,121	5.36%
Amundi Funds - Pioneer US Bond	LU1883851765	USD	18	42,502	45,365	4.49%
Janus Henderson Horizon Global High					,	
Yield Bond Fund	LU0978624350	USD	213	29,865	31,536	3.12%
JPMorgan Funds - JPM US Aggregate					,	
Bond Fund	LU0248063595	USD	226	24,852	27,821	2.76%
Morgan Stanley Investment Funds - US	S			,	,	
Advantage Fund	LU0360484686	USD	145	20,157	23,055	2.28%
Goldman Sachs Global CORE sm				,	,	
Equity Portfolio	LU0236212311	USD	751	15,349	22,571	2.24%
Share certificates of investment fu	inds registered in	Ireland:		211,919	233,829	23.15%
PIMCO Funds Global Investors Series	<b>j</b>			,	,	
PLC - Total Return Bond Fund	IE0002460867	USD	2,852	81,835	85,782	8.49%
PIMCO Funds Global Investors Series			,	- ,	, -	
PLC - Global Investment Grade Credit						
Fund	IE0034085260	USD	4,214	77,795	81,894	8.11%
Vanguard Investment Series PLC - US			-,	,		
500 Stock Index Fund	IE0002639775	USD	1,341	52,289	66.153	6.55%
Share certificates of investment f		in Latvia:	.,	141,469	158,302	15.68%
CBL US Leaders Equity Fund R Acc				,	,	
USD	LV0000401032	USD	6,484	60,499	73,559	7.28%
CBL Global Emerging Markets Bond		002	0,101	00,100	. 0,000	0,0
Fund R Acc USD	LV0000400968	USD	4,874	47,861	48,155	4.77%
CBL Eastern European Bond fund		002	.,	,	,	
Class R Acc USD	LV0000400125	USD	1,493	33,109	36,588	3.63%
Total share certificates of investmer		000	., 100 _	782,006	861,100	85.27%
	it fullus.		=	102,000	001,100	00.21 /0

The following table presents the share certificates of investment funds and similar securities broken down by the issuer's country of origin as at 31 December 2020: % of the

					Corriging	% of the
		Cur-		Acquisition	Carrying amount	Fund's net assets
Financial instrument	ISIN code	rencv	Amount	value (EUR) 3		31.12.2020.
Financial instruments traded on reg		Tency	Amount	14,003	15,922	8.53%
Share certificates of investment fun		oland		14,003	15,922	<u>8.53%</u>
PIMCO Funds Global Investors Series	us registereu in n	cialia.		14,005	13,322	0.0070
PLC - Total Return Bond Fund	IE0002460867	USD	567	14,003	15,922	8.53%
Financial instruments not traded or			001	149,315	172,056	<u>92.17%</u>
Share certificates of investment fun			ı:	104,666	120,915	64.77%
Invesco Pan European Structured		axennoung		10 1,000	0,0.0	•
Equity Fund	LU1252826281	USD	1,829	17,082	17,573	9.41%
Robeco Capital Growth Funds - High			,	,	,	
Yield Bonds	LU0398248921	USD	66	15,814	17,451	9.35%
Morgan Stanley Investment Funds - US				,	,	
Advantage Fund	LU0360484686	USD	112	9,369	17,128	9.18%
Goldman Sachs Global CORE sm						
Equity Portfolio	LU0236212311	USD	751	15,349	16,953	9.08%
BlackRock Global Funds - US Dollar						
Core Bond Fund	LU0548367084	USD	501	13,947	15,764	8.45%
JPMorgan Funds - JPM US Aggregate						
Bond Fund	LU0248063595	USD	116	11,916	13,374	7.16%
Amundi Funds - Pioneer US Bond	LU1883851765	USD	5	11,262	11,612	6.22%
Schroder International Selection Fund -						
EURO Corporate Bond	LU0428345051	USD	70	9,927	11,060	5.92%
Share certificates of investment fun	ds registered in Ir	eland:		29,031	34,402	18.43%
Vanguard Investment Series PLC - US						
500 Stock Index Fund	IE0002639775	USD	503	14,254	17,720	9.49%
PIMCO Funds Global Investors Series						
PLC - Global Investment Grade Credit						
Fund	IE0034085260	USD	917	14,777	16,682	8.94%
Share certificates of investment fu	inds registered in	Latvia:		15,618	16,739	8.97%
CBL Eastern European Bond fund						
Class R Acc USD	LV0000400125	USD	745	15,618	16,739	8.97%
Total share certificates of investment			. –	163,318	187,978	100.70%

As the Company does not have sufficiently detailed information on the assets of the investment funds managed by financial institutions on behalf of investors, these assets have not been analysed as to their actual issuer. The following table shows the distribution of the Fund's securities portfolio by investment objects:

Ū		% of the Fund's net assets		
	31.12.2021.	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	31.12.2020.
Bond funds	551,248	54.59%	118,604	63.54%
Equity funds	309,852	30.68%	69,374	37.16%
Total portfolio:	861,100	85.27%	187,978	100.70%

NOTE 5	ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER LIABILITIES		
		31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.
Accrued exp	enses for investment management company fees	141	30
Accrued exp	enses for custodian fees	744	161
Accrued aud	it fee	85	266
Other liabilitie	es	-	14,832
Total accrue	ed expenses	970	15,289
NOTE 6	REALIZED INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN INVESTMENT V	ALUE	

	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.
Proceeds from sale of investments in the reporting period*	35,836	156,847
Cost of investments sold during the reporting period	(27,310)	(146,599)
(Depreciation) of sold investments recognized in prior reporting years	(7,900)	(13,717)
Total realized increase/(decrease) in investment value	626	(3,469)

\* Proceeds from sales (disposal) of investments in the reporting period are recognized based on the exchange rate effective at the security acquisition date.

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# NOTE 7 UNREALIZED INCREASE IN INVESTMENT VALUE

	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.
From share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	30,197	20,754
Total unrealized increase in investment value	30,197	20,754

24 42 2024

# NOTE 8 CHANGES IN INVESTMENTS

The following table shows the changes in investments in 2021:

Ū	31.12.2020.	Increase during the reporting period	Decrease during the reporting period*	Fair value adjustment	31.12.2021.
Financial assets at fair v	alue through				
profit or loss Share certificates of					
investment funds and	407.070		(24.222)	04.050	
similar securities	187,978	645,996	(34,230)	61,356	861,100
			(34,230)	61,356	861,100
Total investments * Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows	ales and disposal of	of investments.	nge rate at the date of	,	,
* Decrease during the rep	orting period is ca ales and disposal of	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the	nge rate at the date of  Decrease during	sale of investments.	,
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa	orting period is ca ales and disposal o the changes in in	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the reporting	Decrease during the reporting	sale of investments.	This position
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows	orting period is ca ales and disposal of the changes in in 31.12.2019.	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the	nge rate at the date of  Decrease during	sale of investments.	This position
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows Financial assets at fair v	orting period is ca ales and disposal of the changes in in 31.12.2019.	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the reporting	Decrease during the reporting	sale of investments.	This position
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows	orting period is ca ales and disposal of the changes in in 31.12.2019.	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the reporting	Decrease during the reporting	sale of investments.	,
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows Financial assets at fair v profit or loss	orting period is ca ales and disposal of the changes in in 31.12.2019.	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the reporting	Decrease during the reporting	sale of investments.	This position
* Decrease during the rep includes proceeds from sa The following table shows Financial assets at fair v profit or loss Share certificates of	orting period is ca ales and disposal of the changes in in 31.12.2019.	rried at the exchar of investments. vestments in 2020 Increase during the reporting	Decrease during the reporting	sale of investments.	This position

\* Decrease during the reporting period is carried at the exchange rate at the date of sale of investments. This position includes proceeds from sales and disposal of investments.

# NOTE 9 PLEDGED ASSETS

In the reporting period, the Fund has neither issued any assurances or guarantees nor has it pledged or encumbered any assets.

## NOTE 10 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The management of the investment management company believes that the carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities correspond to their fair values. The fair value is determined using market quotes, based on the information published by stock exchanges and brokerage companies as well as the daily net asset quotes provided by the Fund Managers. All financial assets held by the Fund correspond to Level 1 of the fair valuation hierarchy.

#### NOTE 11 RISK MANAGEMENT

Investment process risk can be defined as a probability of undesirable outcome that may materialize in a given market economy in a given period. Risk management is described as risk identification, measurement and its possible prevention. The investment process can be affected by the exchange rate risk, interest rate risk, risk of price changes as well as credit risk, liquidity risk and other risks, including operational risk. The investment strategy of the Fund is aimed at minimizing the aforementioned risks; however, the Company cannot guarantee that these risks can be completely avoided in the future.

#### Risk management framework

Risk identification and measurement is a responsibility of an independent unit - the Risk Management Department of the Company, which develops and presents the information on risk profile to the Fund Manager. The Fund Manager can make certain decisions on the necessity to reduce existing or potential risks.

Risk measurement process employs models that are developed by the company, are based on historical data and are adjusted according to the economic situation. Certain models are also used to predict the financial risk factor changes under both normal and exceptional financial market circumstances.

The Manager of Investment Fund follows risk diversification and hedging principles whose objective is to reduce the investment risk that are developed in accordance with the Management Policy. When making investments on the Fund's account, the Company obtains sufficient information on potential or acquired investment objects as well as supervises financial and economic position of issuers of the securities in which the Fund's property has been or is to be invested.

When developing the Fund's investment strategy and setting risk limits, the Company performs an analysis of the Fund's distribution of maturity, geographic location and types of currency investments by assessing the risk level for each of these factors. The Company acts in strict compliance with the Prospectus of the Fund, Fund Management Regulations, as well as regulations and restrictions prescribed in laws and regulations of the Republic of Latvia.

#### IF CBL Opportunities Funds Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Annual Report 2021 (EUR)

# Market risk

Market risk is the probability that the Fund's value may decrease when any of the market factors changes, for example, in case of changes in interest rates (interest rate risk), prices of securities (price risk), foreign currency exchange rates (foreign currency risk) or other market risk factors. The assessment of each of these market risk sources is provided below, however, they cannot be fully diversified.

#### Interest rate risk

Securities price risk for fixed income securities (bonds) largely depends on market interest rate fluctuations and changes in the issuer credit quality. Market interest rate changes affect the attractiveness of securities in the most direct manner, as substantially it is an alternative source of interest income. If market interest rates are growing, the prices of fixed income securities fall and vice versa. On the other hand, the increase (decrease) in market interest rate shave a positive (negative) effect on the coupon rates of fixed income securities with a variable interest rate (when the coupon is fixed as a base rate - such as Euribor or Libor plus an additional margin). After revaluation (moment starting from which a new interest rate will be applied) the coupon yield for such financial instruments increases (decrease), resulting in increase (decrease) of the interest income.

In the fund selection process, based on the forecasts about the development of the fixed income instruments market, the Fund Manager considers the main interest rate risk indicator to be the duration of the Fund that cannot be accurately calculated as information on its components is not published at the same time (the lag is 3 months or more).

# **Price risk**

Changes in prices of equity securities (shares) depend on two variables - changes in the respective national stock index (for the Latvia these are changes in the stock market index - RIGSE) and the financial position of the particular issuer (in terms of capacity to generate profit), which in turn affects the fluctuations of the balance of supply and demand. The first variable is also often referred to as systematic risk; whereas the second - as specific risk.

The systemic risk is managed based on forecasts regarding the overall economic development in the specific geographical region and the potential economic development of the industry. The specific risk is managed on the basis of detailed analysis of the issuer's financial situation and capacity to generate profit as well as other factors affecting the price of the security mainly based on the reports published by the issuer, information in the mass media etc. Here the focus is on both price volatility (deviations) and their correlations. As a result, it is possible to calculate the overall price risk of the portfolio securities, taking into account their historical yield.

In the fund selection process, the Fund Manager, based on the forecasts on the development of certain regions and sectors, chooses the funds that are most appropriate for the Fund's strategy. It is not possible to accurately calculate the sensitivity of the Fund to the changes in certain market indices as information on its components is not published at the same time (the lag is 3 months or more).

The risk of market price fluctuations was calculated as a standard deviation in the respective period. The standard deviation in the reference index values of the relevant investment fund category was used in the price volatility risk calculations.

2021.	Standard deviation in the reference index	Carrying amount	Potential negative effect on the current year profit	Potential positive effect on the current year profit	% of the Fund's net assets*
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Incl.: shares certificates of investment funds:					
Equity funds	15.00%	309,852	(46,478)	46,478	4.60%
Bond funds	10.00%	551,248	(55,125)	55,125	5.46%
Total:		861,100	(101,603)	101,603	10.06%

\* Net carrying amount of investment funds assets is disclosed as percentage of the Fund's net assets. As at 31 December 2021, the risk of market price fluctuations was calculated as a standard deviation in the respective period. The standard deviation of the reference index values of the relevant investment fund category was used in the price volatility risk calculations.

2020.	Standard deviation in the reference index	Carrying amount	Potential negative effect on the current year profit	Potential positive effect on the current year profit	% of the Fund's net assets*
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Incl.: shares certificates of investment funds:					
Equity funds	35.00%	69,374	(24,281)	24,281	13.01%
Bond funds	30.00%	118,604	(35,581)	35,581	19.06%
Total:		187,978	(59,862)	59,862	32.07%

\* Net carrying amount of investment funds assets is disclosed as percentage of the Fund's net assets.

The following table shows the geographical profile of the Fund's assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2021, based on the countries of registration of the funds:

-	Other OECD		
	Latvia	countries	Total
Assets			
Due on demand from credit institutions	149,739	-	149,739
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	158,302	702,798	861,100
Total assets	308,041	702,798	1,010,839
Liabilities			· · ·
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(970)	-	(970)
Total liabilities	(970)	-	(970)
Net assets	307,071	702,798	1,009,869

The following table shows the geographical profile of the Fund's assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2020, based on the countries of registration of the funds:

-	Other OECD		
	Latvia	countries	Total
Assets			
Due on demand from credit institutions	13,985	-	13,985
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	16,739	171,239	187,978
Total assets	30,724	171,239	201,963
Liabilities			
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(15,289)	-	(15,289)
Total liabilities	(15,289)	-	(15,289)
Net assets	15,435	171,239	186,674

The following table shows the breakdown of the Fund's net assets by countries:

	Carrying			% of the Fund's net
	amount	% of the Fund's net assets	Carrying amount	assets
Country	31.12.2021.	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	31.12.2020.
Luxemburg	468,969	46.44%	120,915	64.77%
Ireland	233,829	23.15%	50,324	26.96%
Latvia	307,071	30.41%	15,435	8.27%
Total	1,009,869	100.00%	186,674	100.00%

#### Foreign currency risk

The following table shows the breakdown of assets and liabilities of the Fund by currency profile as at 31 December 2021, based on the base currencies of the funds:

	USD	EUR	Total
Assets			
Due on demand from credit institutions	149,739	-	149,739
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	861,100	-	861,100
Total assets	1,010,839	-	1,010,839
Liabilities			
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(885)	(85)	(970)
Total liabilities	(885)	(85)	(970)
Net assets	1,009,954	(85)	1,009,869
Net long position	100.01%	(0.01%)	100.00%

The following table shows the breakdown of assets and liabilities of the Fund by currency profile as at 31 December 2020, based on the base currencies of the funds:

	USD	EUR	Total
Assets			
Due on demand from credit institutions	13,985	-	13,985
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Share certificates of investment funds and similar securities	187,978	-	187,978
Total assets	201,963	-	201,963
Liabilities			
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(15,023)	(266)	(15,289)
Total liabilities	(15,023)	(266)	(15,289)
Net assets	186,940	(266)	186,674
Net long position	100.14%	(0.14%)	100.00%

#### IF CBL Opportunities Funds Sub-fund CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD Annual Report 2021 (EUR)

The effect of exchange rate fluctuations on the value of the Fund's net assets are shown in the tables below. Exchange rate changes represent one year standard deviation of the particular rate.

Effe	ect of exchange ra	ate fluctuations	; (2021)	Effec	t of exchange	rate fluctuation	s (2020)
Currency	Share in the Fund (% of net assets)	Change in the exchange rate against USD	Impact on the Fund value	Currency	Share in the Fund (% of net assets)	Change in the exchange rate against USD	Impact on the Fund value
USD	100.01%	0.00%	0.00%	USD	100.14%	0.00%	0.00%
EUR	(0.01%)	5.72%	0.00%	EUR	(0.14%)	7.57%	(0.01%)
Total	100.00%		0.00%	Total	100.00%		(0.01%)

#### **Credit risk**

Credit risk refers to the probability that the value of the Fund may decrease if the Fund's counterparty or the issuer of debt securities is unable or refuses to meet the obligations. Consequently, only safe counterparties with a good reputation are selected when performing transactions with the Fund's assets. The Fund Manager regularly monitors the solvency of the Fund's counterparties, analyses their credit rating, financial situation and information in mass media.

The Fund's asset credit quality is managed based on the international rating agencies Standard & Poor's, Moody's and Fitch credit ratings. In addition, issuers' financial statements, financial position and future prospects are also analysed.

The cash balance is kept at AS Citadele banka. On 13 September 2021, the international credit rating agency Moody's upgraded AS Citadele banka's credit rating to Baa2 with a stable outlook.

# Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk can occur if the Fund has difficulty in meeting its financial obligations. The Fund Manager strives to maintain such asset structure which ensures a possibility of selling securities in due time and with no significant losses.

For liquidity assessment, the balances of assets and liabilities are presented according to their remaining repayment, settlement or redemption terms.

The following table shows the maturity profile of the Fund's assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2021.

	Up to 1 month	1-6 months	Indefinite	Total
Assets				
Due on demand from credit institutions	149,739	-	-	149,739
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Share certificates of investment funds and similar				
securities	-	-	861,100	861,100
Total assets	149,739	-	861,100	1,010,839
Liabilities				
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(885)	(85)	-	(970)
Total liabilities	(885)	(85)	-	(970)
Net assets	148,854	(85)	861,100	1,009,869
Net position, %	14.74%	(0.01%)	85.27%	100.00%

The following table shows the maturity profile of the Fund's assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2020.

	Up to			
	1 month	1-6 months	Indefinite	Total
Assets				
Due on demand from credit institutions	13,985	-	-	13,985
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Share certificates of investment funds and similar				
securities	-	-	187,978	187,978
Total assets	13,985	-	187,978	201,963
Liabilities				
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(15,023)	(266)	-	(15,289)
Total liabilities	(15,023)	(266)	-	(15,289)
Net assets	(1,038)	(266)	187,978	186,674
Net position, %	(0.56%)	(0.14%)	100.7%	100.00%

# NOTE 12 INFORMATION ON THE FUND'S SHARE CERTIFICATE HOLDERS

The following table shows the proportion of the share certificates held by the Company's related parties and other investors to the total number of the share certificates issued:

	31.12.2021.	% of the total number 31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	% of the total number 31.12.2020.
Share certificates held by related parties	19,641	20.99%	9,792	49.76%
Share certificates held by third parties	73,923	79.01%	9,885	50.24%
The number of share certificates issued at the end of the reporting period	93,564	100.00%	19,677	100.00%

# NOTE 13 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The majority of the Fund's investments are acquired through the custodian bank. AS Citadele banka receives a fee, which is disclosed in the statement of income and expenses; the cash of the Fund is also placed with AS Citadele Banka (see also Note 3). In the reporting period, the related parties made transactions with the Fund's share certificates (see Note 12). In 2021, the related parties bought 11,416 and sold 1,566 share certificates. In 2020, the related parties bought 283 and sold 480 share certificates. Remuneration paid to the investment management company in the reporting year is disclosed in the statement of income and expenses.

In the reporting period, the Fund's investments in investment funds managed by the related investment management company totalled EUR 158,302. In 2020, the Fund's investments in investment funds managed by the related investment management company totalled EUR 16,739.

#### NOTE 14 PERFORMANCE DYNAMICS OF THE INVESTMENT FUND

	31.12.2021.	31.12.2020.	31.12.2019.
Net assets (EUR)	1,009,869	186,674	352,718
Number of share certificates	93,564	19,677	36,738
Value of the unit of the Fund	10.79	9.49	9.60
Fund return*	13.70%	(1.15%)	16.08%
Net assets (USD)	1,143,778	229,067	396,244
Number of share certificates	93,564	19,677	36,738
Value of the unit of the Fund	12.22	11.64	10.79
Fund return**	4.98%	7.88%	13.94%

\* Net asset value in USD is established using exchange rates fixed by the financial markets at the end of the day.

\*\* Return is calculated, assuming there are 365 days in a year.

#### NOTE 15 EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

As of the last day of the reporting year until the date of signing these financial statements, a rapid escalation of geopolitical tension in Eastern Europe took place, escalating into the Russian invasion of Ukraine in the second half of February. At the time of preparing these financial statements, war continues in Ukraine, there are no signs of deescalation, and uncertainty is enormous. However, it is already possible to foresee that developments in and around Ukraine (sanctions against Russia, recent energy price spikes that are likely to occur also in the future, etc.) will have a negative impact on global economic growth rates, it will maintain heightened volatility in financial markets and adversely affect investor sentiment.

As of the last day of the reporting year until the date of signing these financial statements there have been no other significant events of material impact on the financial position of the Fund.



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# **Independent Auditors' Report**

# To the shareholders of investment fund "CBL Opportunities Funds" Sub-fund "CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund – USD"

# Report on the audit of financial statements

# *Our opinion on the financial statements*

We have audited the financial statements of investment fund 'CBL Opportunities Funds' Sub-fund 'CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD' ("the Fund") managed by IPAS 'CBL Asset Management' ("the Asset Manager") as set out on pages 9 to 22 of the accompanying Annual Report. The accompanying financial statements include:

- Overview of assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2021,
- Report on income and expenses for the year then ended,
- Statement of changes to net assets for the year then ended,
- Statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and
- the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of investment fund "CBL Opportunities Funds' Sub-fund 'CBL Optimal Opportunities Fund - USD' as at 31 December 2021, and of its financial performance and changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as adopted by the European Union.

# Basis for Opinion

In accordance with the 'Law on Audit Services' of the Republic of Latvia we conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (hereinafter – ISAs) adopted in the Republic of Latvia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibility* for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are independent of the Fund and the Fund Manager in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants and the independence requirements included in the 'Law on Audit Services' of the Republic of Latvia that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the Republic of Latvia. We have also fulfilled our other professional ethics responsibilities and objectivity requirements in accordance with the IESBA Code and the 'Law on Audit Services' of the Republic of Latvia.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



# Reporting on Other Information

The management of the Asset Manager is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises:

- Information about the investment fund, as set out on page 3 of the accompanying Annual Report,
- Investment Management Companies Report, as set out on pages 4 and 5 of the accompanying Annual Report.
- Report on the implementation of the engagement policy, presented on page 6 of the accompanying Annual Report
- Statement of responsibility of the board of the Asset Manager, as set out on page 7 of the accompanying Annual Report.
- Custodian Bank Report, as set out on page 8 of the accompanying Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information included in the Annual Report, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon, except as described in the *Other Reporting Responsibilities in Accordance with the Legislation of the Republic of Latvia related to Other Information* section of our report.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed and in light of the knowledge and understanding of the Fund Manager and Fund and its environment obtained in the course of our audit, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Other Reporting Responsibilities in Accordance with the Legislation of the Republic of Latvia Related to Other Information

In addition, in accordance with the 'Law on Audit Services' of the Republic of Latvia, our responsibility is to express an opinion on whether the Asset Manager's Report is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Regulation No. 181 'Regulation on the preparation of annual reports, consolidated annual reports and interim reports of an investment fund and open alternative investment fund' issued by the Financial and Capital Market Commission ("Regulation No. 181").

Based solely on the work required to be undertaken in the course of our audit, in our opinion:

- the information presented in the Asset Manager's Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Asset Manager's Report has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Regulation No. 181 of the Financial and Capital Market Commission of the Republic of Latvia.

# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as adopted by the European Union and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, the management of the Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Fund Manager management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

# Auditors' Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Asset Manager's internal control;
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund Manager to cease Fund to continue as a going concern;
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves a fair presentation.



Translation from Latvian In case of discrepancies, the text in Latvian prevails.

We communicate with those charged with governance of the Fund and the Asset Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**KPMG Baltics SIA** 

Licence No. 55

Rainers Vilāns Partner pp KPMG Baltics SIA Sworn auditor Certificate No. 200 Riga, Latvia 29 April 2022

This report is an English translation of the original Latvian. In the event of discrepancies between the two reports, the Latvian version prevails